

# **Data Sheet CODESYS Static Analysis**

CODESYS Static Analsis is an integrated tool for checking the source code on the basis of defined rules.

CODESYS Static Analyis is part of the tool bundle CODESYS Professional Developer Edition.

# **Product description**

With the tool CODESYS Static Analysis it is possible to check the source code based on predefined rules and naming conventions in addition to the compiler code check. Additional information on potential development problems is revealed and errors are detected and eliminated before the application will be tested in the field. A lot of time can be saved during the development of applications for debugging.

In CODESYS Static Analysis more than 100 pre-defined rules are implemented, where some of them are configurable. It is possible to combine these rules to individual sets of rules. The functions of the tool are completely integrated into the CODESYS Development System.

CODESYS Static Analysis helps to avoid mistakes already during programming and to get a better readable code. For example besides violations of coding rules also contradictory or not supported settings (e.g. of devices) can be detected.

A check of the application can be started via a menu command or automatically at each code generation and may also be integrated into automatic build pipelines. Besides this, pragmas and attributes can be used to disable the check for particular parts of the code

## **Rules and Naming Conventions**

Following the basic idea of the "Lint" analysis tool - a desired set of rules and naming conventions to be regarded can be configured in the project settings.

ŝ	Settings	Fiter					
§)	Rules	Rules		Ρ	Rule specific c	Import	
3	Tures .	□ Rules	4				
9	Naming Conventions	Unreachable code (1)	<b>V</b>	1		$\star \star \star$	r I
		Empty objects (2)	<b>~</b>	1		* * *	
0	Metrics	Empty statements (3)	<b>~</b>			* ☆ ☆	5
		Multiple write access on output (4)	<b>V</b>			$\star \star \star$	r
$\mathbf{i}$	Forbidden symbols	Write access from several tasks (6)	<b>~</b>			***	r
		Address operator on constants (7)	<b>V</b>			$\star \star \star$	r
		···· Check subrange types (8)	<b>~</b>			* ☆ ☆	5
		Unused return values (9)	<b>~</b>			* \star 🕁	5
		- Arrays with only one component (10)	<b>~</b>			* ☆ ☆	5
		Useless declarations (11)	<b>V</b>	1		* ☆ ☆	5
		···· Variables which could be declared as				* ☆ ☆	5
		Declarations with the same variable n				* * 🕁	1
		Assignment of instances (14)	<b>V</b>			* * 🕁	
		Access to global data via FB_Init (15)	<b>~</b>			***	r
		Gape in etructuree (16)				+	1

The following rules are part of the CODESYS Development System:

• Unused variables
 • Concurrent access
 • Multiple usage of names
 • Multiple write access on output
 • Overlapping memory areas

With CODESYS Static Analysis the set of rules is extended by multiple rules like:

Detect unreachable code	Useless declarations
Find empty objects	Conversions
<ul> <li>Find empty statements</li> </ul>	Write access to input variable
Detect potential invalid pointer accesses	Rules for operators
<ul> <li>Rules for FOR and CASE statements</li> </ul>	Check strict IEC rules
<ul> <li>Working with prefixes</li> </ul>	Detect out of bound accesses for arrays

The complete set of rules is described in detail in CODESYS Online Help.

By means of naming conventions certain prefixes for types and scopes of variables, POUs and DUTs in the application programming code can be defined.

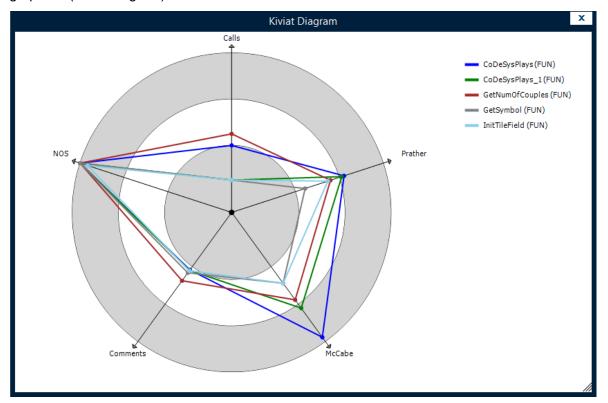
The results of the analysis, i.e. messages on violations of the rules will be displayed as errors in the messages view. Each violation has a unique identification number and can be clearly attributed to the configured rules and naming conventions.

Messages	- Total	7 error(s)	, 0 warnin	ig(s), 5	message(s)

Static analysis messages	- O 6 error(s)	0 warning(s)	0 messag	e(s) 🗙
Description Static analysis		Project	Object	Position
SA0031: Unused Function 'S_ADD'		StaticA	S_ADD	
SA0031: Unused Type 'DUT'		StaticA	DUT [D	
SA0057: Possible loss of decimal places		StaticA	PLC_PR	Line 2,
§ SA0040: Possible division by zero		StaticA	PLC_PR	Line 2,
SA0001: Unreachable code detected in 'PLC_PRG	5	StaticA	PLC_PR	Line 4,
§ SA0090: Return statement before end of functio	n	StaticA	PLC_PR	Line 3,
Static analysis complete 6 errors, 0 warnings				

## **Metrics**

For evaluation of the code quality different metrics like the number of code lines, memory consumption or the software complexity as well as upper and lower metric limits can be configured. The result of the calculated metrics can be displayed and analyzed in tabular or graphical (Kiviat diagram) form.



## Notice

The analysis is only done on the application code in the current project. Libraries are not regarded.

# **General information**

#### Supplier:

CODESYS GmbH Memminger Strasse 151 87439 Kempten Germany

#### Support:

#### https://support.codesys.com

This product includes a CODESYS Support Ticket, i.e. 1 hour of support of CODESYS. More details can be found in the CODESYS Store product: CODESYS Support Ticket.

Item:

**CODESYS Static Analysis** 

Item number:

210100002

Sales/Source of supply:

CODESYS Store https://store.codesys.com

#### Included in delivery:

- Package for the CODESYS Development System including license agreement and online help
- License key

## System requirements and restrictions

CODESYS Development System V3.5.20.0 or higher		
Subscription of the CODESYS Professional Developer		
Edition.		
64 bit support with version 4.2.0.0 and higher		
see CODESYS Professional Developer Edition		
Optional: CODESYS Key		

#### **Detailed compatibility information**

Version	Programming System		
5.1.0.0	3.5.20.0 - newest		

5.0.0.0	3.5.20.0 - newest
4.4.3.0	3.5.19.30 - newest
4.4.2.0	3.5.16.0 - 3.5.19.20
4.4.1.0	3.5.16.0 - 3.5.19.20
4.4.0.0	3.5.16.0 - 3.5.19.20
4.3.1.0	3.5.12.30 - 3.5.15.x
4.3.0.0	3.5.12.30 - 3.5.15.x
4.2.4.0	3.5.12.30 - 3.5.15.x
4.2.3.0	3.5.12.30 - 3.5.15.x
4.2.2.0	3.5.12.30 - 3.5.15.x
4.2.1.0	3.5.12.0 - 3.5.15.x
4.2.0.0	3.5.11.0 - 3.5.15.x

Note: Technical specifications are subject to change. Errors and omissions excepted. The content of the current online version of this document applies.

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